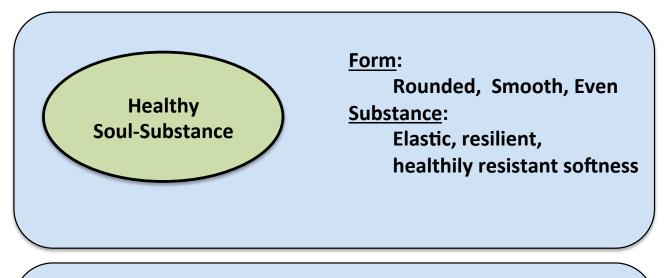
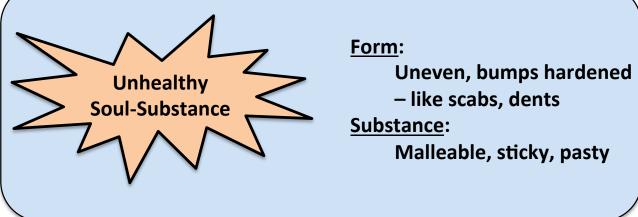
## Pathwork on

## Definition of the Soul, Healthy and Unhealthy Soul Substance

This quote, in detailed, interpreted, and expanded format, is from Pathwork Lecture 111 *Soul Substance – Coping with Demands*. The long quote lays out a definition of the **Soul** as used in Pathwork. This definition is taken from one of the Questions at the end of the lecture, but I include it first to give the reader the definition being used earlier in the lecture. This Q&A part of the quote is followed by the first part of the lecture, which gives an extensive description of the healthy and unhealthy **Soul** and **Soul-Substance**. In addition I offer two introductory summary diagrams, which are my own interpretation and application of this lecture. If they are helpful, fine. If you do not find them helpful go on to the lecture itself, which follows them.

Interpreted Summary Diagram #1 – Healthy and Unhealthy Soul and Soul-Substance



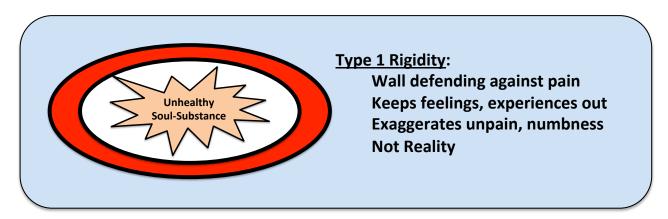


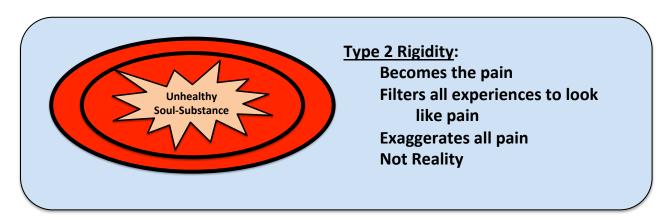
As the lecture says, the **unhealthy and sick soul** comes into this incarnation with many **unresolved problems** and has set up many **energy-draining pseudo-solutions** to deal with them – all of these unresolved problems must eventually be discovered and resolved.

## Interpreted Summary Diagram #2 – Type 1 and Type 2 Rigidity

This lecture introduces **two forms of rigidity** to be worked through on the path. Both of these forms of rigidity as developed in this lecture **block growth and development** of the soul. Both forms of rigidity **distort reality** – the **first type** by **building a wall** that separates the Soul from life by blocking out certain inevitable painful feelings and in the process blocking out many deep feelings and life experiences. When this Type 1 Rigidity is present much of life is missed, and only the part of life that is apart from the pain gets exaggerated and perhaps gets through to the Soul. This imbalanced view of life situations and people is not in truth and is not reality. A life based on unreality cannot be sustained.

In the second type of rigidity the Soul takes in the pain, but gets lost in it so to speak. The Soul cannot assimilate and process pain in a balanced and realistic way. The pain becomes attached to the Soul and is a source of soul dents. Here the pain dominates and overwhelms the Soul and filters future life experiences through the pain such that the pain in all of life is exaggerated beyond reality. In this Type 2 Rigidity the part of reality that is not pain and could even be pleasure is not felt or experienced, being drowned out and overwhelmed by the pain that is inevitably part of all situations. This lack of balance is unreality, and again a life based on unreality cannot be sustained.





The following is an **interpreted version of sections from Pathwork Lecture 111** Soul Substance – Coping with Demands. The lecture is given in an **expanded format,** and in that sense is my interpretation of the intent of the lecture. I may have interpreted portions of the lecture differently from how you might interpret them, and I ask you to ponder the words for your own interpretation. I do this expanded version [including adding words of expansion in brackets] to slow me down as I read the lecture. This slowing down helps me take the words into my heart, one by one, phrase by phrase. I invite you to consider doing this as well. Find your own interpretation and applications. Gary Vollbracht

## First, the definition of "Soul."

31	QUESTION:
	I would like a <b>clear definition</b> of what the <b>soul</b> is.
	I think it would clarify this lecture.
32	ANSWER:
	As you know, there are many interpretations of the soul,
	and they may all be quite accurate.
	If they seem contradictory,
	it is because words are too limited to describe
	a dimension inaccessible to human language.
	This is why <b>higher dimensions</b> can <u>never</u> be made accessible
	by <b>verbal learning</b> ,
	but only
	by <b>inner experience</b> which, in turn,
	becomes possible only if and when <b>inner</b>
	errors and
	distortions
	are <b>dissolved</b> .
22	
33	Let me explain the soul as we use it here.
	The soul is the sum total of the inner personality:
	the thinking,
	the <b>feeling</b> ,
	the concepts,
	the potentials,
	the attitudes,
	the patterns,
	the characteristics,
	the temperament,
	the emotions,
	the idiosyncrasies –
	everything that is behind the physical being.
	It also includes, of course,
	unresolved problems.
	uni esoirou pi obieme.

Г	
	But it does <u>not</u> include the <u>cover-up</u> for the <u>unresolved problems</u> , the <u>pseudo-solutions</u> , or the <u>false defenses</u> . They are <b>not part of the soul itself</b> .
	They are not part of the sour usen.
	But the particular choice of the pseudo-solution is an expression, or
	manifestation, or indication,
	of the soul.
34	QUESTION:
	Karma, then, is the memory of the soul
	from former unresolved problems?
	ANSWER:
	I would <b>not say memory</b> .
	It is the result of all previous incarnations.
	Karma is the [natural] effect [being experienced in the current-life that]
	the soul has produced
	[by causes it brought about in previous incarnations].
35	QUESTION:
	The sensitivity is carried along?
	ANSWER:
	Of course.
	The sensitivity,
	the <b>perception</b> , and
	the ability to experience.
	All these faculties have a progression.
	One person's <b>sensitivity</b> may be
	on the <b>lowest note</b> of the keyboard,
	another's
	on the highest.
	The latter may exist in a
	healthy or
	unhealthy
	way.
	Karma, as you know, is the
	result of everything up to the present point.

36	QUESTION:
	You gave attributes to the soul of a
	physical,
	material
	nature.
	You gave it
	roundness and
	malleability
	in a physical sort of substance.
	T y
	Is it localized
	like any other organ in the body?
37	ANSWER:
	<b>No</b> , it is not localized in that sense.
	It <u>is</u> a body,
	consisting of matter very similar to your earth matter,
	although not perceivable with your physical organs.
	As you know, and have often heard,
	It [i.e., the soul] is a "subtle body."
	When I spoke of <b>roundness</b> , it does
	· ·
	<b>not</b> mean it is a <b>round form</b> , like a ball.
	The surface of the subtle body
	can have all the attributes I discussed.
	our nave are acceptable a discussed.
	You might best compare it with the consistency of
	skin and
	flesh,
	but the surface of the subtle body of the soul
	has much greater variety than
	physical
	skin and
	flesh.
	Words are so limited that they may often seem preposterous,
	but this is the best way of giving you an idea of
	what the soul-body may look like.

38	QUESTION:
	May I ask about the <b>relationship</b> between
	the subconscious and
	the soul?
	ANSWER:
	The soul is the unconscious mind.
	The unconscious
	motivations,
	attitudes,
	driving forces, and
	inclinations
	are <b>from</b>
	the <b>soul</b>
	and
	the deeper regions of the unconscious self
	belong to
	the real spiritual being
	and
	the real spiritual being
	is at home in the deeper regions
	of the unconscious self.
	However,
	the unconscious
	is <b>only a part of the soul</b> ,
	much of it is conscious.

Going on to the first part of the lecture describing the soul and the soul-substance...

04	I should like to discuss first the <b>difference</b> between
	the healthy soul and
	the sick soul,
	as seen from a spiritual viewpoint.
	My words may give my friends
	a deepened understanding for their
	further development and
	inner growth.
05	When a new child enters this earth,
	its <b>soul-stuff</b> is
	very malleable,
	very <b>soft</b> .
	·

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Within this [young] soul-stuff
lie all the potentials – the
        talents,
        qualities,
        tendencies,
         characteristics, and also the
        unresolved problems.
It is according to these potentials –
        positive, as well as
        negative -
                that the entity grows.
The
        malleable,
        soft
                substance of the [young] soul
is, by its very nature,
        very impressionable.
Therefore,
when the child
        collects impressions during its early years,
        their impact will be
                greater or
                smaller
                       according to the underlying potentials
                       [with which the child came into this incarnation].
Where the [incoming] soul is potentially
        healthy and
        strong,
                even negative impressions
                              will not make a deep dent.
The experience [in this healthy and strong young soul] is
        registered and
        assimilated
                realistically [rather than exaggerated or numbed out],
so that the personality
        learns and
        grows
                from the experience,
                       whether or not it [i.e., the experience] was
                              happy or
                               unhappy.
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	Where the <b>underlying potential is <u>positive</u></b> [i.e., the soul is healthy], the <b>corresponding soul-stuff</b> will be so <b>resilient</b>
	that <b>even</b> a seemingly <b>detrimental occurrence</b>
	will <b>bounce off it</b> , in a manner of speaking.
	It will <b>not leave a lasting mark</b>
	other than the benefit of
	increased understanding.
06	However, where the
	underlying potential consists largely of unresolved problems,
	the [newly incarnated] soul-stuff is
	so lacking in resiliency
	that the <b>impressions</b>
	form deep dents and
	remain imbedded in the soul-substance.
	When you recollect my explanations about <b>how images are formed</b> ,
	it will be easier for you to understand what I am saying.
07	When you have retained an impression
07	in unresilient [hence sick] soul-stuff,
	[subsequently] your entire psychic mechanism functions
	according to this [early first] impression,
	exaggerating it way beyond its reality-value.
	exaggerating it way beyond its reality-value.
	As you remember,
	when an image forms in the soul
	the <b>one-time occurrence</b> is
	generalized and
	thereby <u>falsified</u> .
	A destructive pattern is set in motion,
	which remains in force as long as
	the dent in the soul-stuff is not smoothed out.
	The healing comes about only through
	the kind of active self-finding that you are engaged in [here].
08	
	Let us speak of flexibility versus rigidity.
	Flexibility is the quality of
	resilient,
	elastic,
	healthy
	soul-substance.
	sour-substance.
<u>i                                     </u>	

When it comes to [unhealthy] <u>rigidity</u>, however, there are <u>two</u> different kinds, and it will be quite helpful for you to discern their difference.

The <u>first kind</u> of rigidity

is based on the **following circumstances**:

When the [young] soul is constantly exposed to

deep impressions [e.g., in emotional or physical abuse]
that cannot be [resiliently] assimilated and therefore
form [rigid and near-permanent] dents, so that the
imprints remain imbedded
in the soul-substance,
the effect on the personality is heavy.

Then [similar future] unfavorable circumstances create suffering that goes way beyond what is warranted in reality.

Therefore the soul suffers more

from an impression than it needs to

and

even **favorable** impressions cause exhaustion.

You may all have experienced that you

become <u>overly</u> excited when something <u>good</u> happens;

it has a **disrupting effect**.

You are unable to assimilate the [good] experience;

it weighs on you and makes you restless.

Assimilation and

digestion

in such a [good experience] case is

so slow that it

engages all your faculties,

thus **arresting** the **growth** and **functioning** 

of <u>other</u> aspects of the psyche.

To deal with an experience [that is positive and good but]

that would **normally need only a certain amount** of **attention** and

investment,

and would leave part of your faculties free to deal with other aspects of

living and being.

becomes [rather] a task in which

<u>all</u> the inner forces are made to serve a comparatively unimportant event.

That you are

joyful and

**gratified** about the *[pleasant and good]* event as such does not change the fact that

an <u>unnecessary amount of energy</u> is being wasted.

This [wasted energy on a positive experience] creates

a kind of restlessness,

a holding on to the experience,

and that [holding on] blocks the soul's movement.

Needless to say, this may not be conscious,

but when you attend to your inner reactions,

you are bound to discover such a preoccupation

[in you with this positive but unimportant event].

It may manifest in **intense thoughts** 

about a relatively unimportant event;

you may be

unable to let go of its emotional impact, unable to forgive and forget.

But, mainly,

a <u>much more subtle procedure</u> is set in motion, an automatic reaction

that is **not commensurate**with the outer [new] occurrence.

A one-time experience [early in childhood] is falsely applied to an [later] event of an entirely different nature.

In short, something that frightened you once

will cause you to be frightened again

by an outer event

that is really quite dissimilar to the first.

	Such automatic reactions
	[being frightened by something quite different from the first experience],
	which you have begun to <b>observe</b> and
	[now] begin to <b>understand</b> in yourself,
	are <b>evidence</b> of the presence of the
	too-malleable soul-stuff [in childhood] that
	did not grow healthily
	into [mature] resilient elasticity.
	mo [matare] resilient elasticity.
10	Over-tender soul-stuff [in the newly incarnated child] causes both
	conscious and
	unconscious
	pain.
	Since the effect is bound to be detrimental,
	The [young immature] psyche seeks a remedy.
	The [young immature] psyche seeks a remedy.
	Such unconsciously sought <u>remedies</u> [of the child] are often
	more destructive than
	the original evil,
	as are, for example,
	the <b>pseudo-solutions</b> [of the child].
	The false remedy [implemented by the child], in this case, is an artificial,
	protective
	wall,
	set up to
	prevent constant heavy impacts
	[that are] causing hurtful dents
	on the [young] soul-substance,
	[dents] which are experienced as "oversensitivity."
	The wall is
	hard and
	brittle;
	it <b>prevents</b>
	feeling and
	experiencing and
	[thereby] causes the first type of rigidity
	[a rigidity that is a wall impervious to
	feeling and experiencing life].
	jeeting and experiencing tije].

11 The second type of rigidity is caused by a condition of the soul that is incapable of assimilating the experience and holds on to it instead. When the **indentation** [dent] in the **soul** is so deep that one cannot let go of it, the preoccupation with the experience excludes important aspects of reality. One sees and evaluates only that part of reality which appears to bother or disturb; other aspects important for understanding the occurrence in its full light are absent. Such a limited, subjective evaluation is inevitable if the soul suffers too much. The **suffering** makes a wider [more complete] and more truthful view quite impossible. Therefore **one-sidedness** [seeing only that which bothers, disturbs] and an inability to perceive differently [from a broader truthful context] constitutes the second type of rigidity. [In this second type of rigidity] One can deal only with what one immediately sees and perceives according to the highly sensitized area of the too vulnerable soul-substance.

	F41
	Every other aspect
	in the <b>situation</b> , or
	in the other person involved,
	is <b>overshadowed</b> .
	If those [unseen broader contextual] aspects were
	allowed to stand in the full light [of consciousness],
	the <b>understanding</b> would be
	much more <b>objective</b> .
	But [in this second type of rigidity] this [broader view] is not possible
	because one is too preoccupied
	with the [one-sided] unpleasant effect
	of the <b>dent</b>
	upon the soul-stuff.
12	[Consider an analogy for this second type of rigidity]
	If you suffer <b>physical pain</b> in a <b>certain area of your body</b> ,
	you are bound to focus all your attention on the [painful] area,
	disregarding others [other areas not in pain].
	It is the same with the soul process.
	What makes this [matter concerning the soul] more complicated is that here we are dealing with very subtle and unconscious
	reactions
	that can be verified only
	if and
	when
	vou become sufficiently attuned
	to your inner mechanisms.
13	To briefly summarize the difference
13	between the two kinds of rigidity:
	[the first] one dulls your capacity of
	feeling and
	experiencing [by creating a wall around the soul];
	the other [the second one] colors your views and
	experience
	to such a degree that
	your perception of reality is narrowly limited.

Often, people have both kinds of rigidities, alternately and simultaneously, one caused by the other and overlapping. Sometimes [only] one [of the two] is predominant. When this is so, the rigidity is relatively easy to recognize [compared to when both types are present]. 14 When the second type is predominant, it can manifest in harping on details, seeing only certain [negative] facets of others and of situations which may, in themselves, be **correct**, but the perception is incomplete because other aspects are overlooked. This may also apply to your attitude toward people and situations where you are not personally involved, but you are so conditioned to this [narrow one-sided] way of reacting, due to the lack of resiliency in the soul-substance, that you cannot function differently even then. [In this second type of rigidity] Such **over-malleable soul-stuff** [dented at a young age] makes you incapable of adjusting to ever-changing circumstances [as an adult]. You cannot see and evaluate **them** [the ever-changing circumstances] for you are conditioned to react only to the direct imprint made upon your soul-substance.

	This [one-sided negative conditioning in the second type of rigidity]  prevents you  from being in the constant flow of life, from being in truth and reality.  In order to flow with life, your soul-stuff has to have the healthy elasticity to quickly assimilate incidents according to their real significance.
15	Needless to say,  healthy soul-substance cannot be created by  an [direct] act of will.
	Only [creating healthy soul-substance indirectly by using your will and intellect for] finding and changing your [inner, underlying, often unconscious] misconceptions, pseudo-solutions, and distortions can bring this [creation of healthy soul substance] about.
	To facilitate this [indirect creation] process, it is very important to receive [without judgment] the healthy and unhealthy reactions of the soul-substance in this light.
	The recognition of the two kinds of rigidity is also necessary. It will be very helpful to <u>feel</u> their difference within yourself. They do <b>feel different</b> ; they have a <b>different "flavor,"</b> as it were.
	As indicated earlier, both may exist simultaneously.
	One may be a counter-reaction to the other.
	You may <b>first find the brittle wall of</b> [the first kind of] <b>rigidity</b> [that keeps you from feeling and experiencing life].

	Do not expect to find a healthy flexibility beneath it
	[beneath this defensive wall of type 1 rigidity].
	[Rather] Be prepared to find the other [second] kind of rigidity
	that may, at first glance, appear to be
	the very opposite of rigidity,
	because it is [still] overly soft in substance.
	because it is [still] overly soft in substance.
	D.,.4
	<u>But</u>
	upon closer inspection you will find that
	this very softness,
	devoid of healthy resistance,
	cannot let go of impressions received.
	cannot let 50 of impressions received.
	[Rather] You
	mull them over and over and
	are persistently influenced
	by what <b>should already be obsolete</b> .
	The soul-substance thus becomes rigid [in either or both ways].
	Exaggerations of truth bring
	untruth in both directions.
	[resisting the experience all together thereby exaggerating the
	truth by <u>omission of the painful aspects</u> of the experience
	by building a wall in type 1 rigidity, or by experiencing only
	the painful experience thereby exaggerating it in type 2 rigidity]
	me panym onpersence meres) enulgger minig it in type 2 180mily]
	This holds true for everything and
	has often been discussed in many other connections.
	TT.
	Here
	the too great resistance of the brittle pseudo-protective wall
	[of type 1 rigidity] has similar effects to
	that [i.e., to the effects] of the too little resistance
	in the <b>over-malleable soul stuff</b> [in type 2 rigidity].
	in the over-maneable sour stair [in type 2 rigitaly].
16	How can you cano with your life
10	How can you cope with your life
	when you are <u>not in reality</u> ?
	[And] How can you be in reality
	when either of these two rigidities exists in you?
	How can you adapt yourself to the ever-changing flux of life?
	110 Wear you wante yourself to the ever changing har of met
	How can you
	·
	evaluate <u>objectively</u> and
	perceive in <u>truth</u> ?

	None of these [objective, truthful outcomes] is possible
	if your soul-substance is so easily indented [in type 2 rigidity]
	that an impression
	of little [objective] importance,
	[and in truth,] of minor significance for you,
	remains imbedded and
	<u>dictates</u> your <u>reactions</u> towards future events?
	You thus [through your rigidity]
	distort the relationship between
	the <b>event</b> and
	your reaction to it.
17	[Here] I have shown you a new angle on the inner mechanisms
1 /	
	already familiar to you.
	Such increased insight can often be very helpful in
	giving renewed impetus to your work on the path.
18	Let me finish this topic by briefly describing what
	a healthy soul looks like
	compared to
	an unhealthy one,
	as seen from our vantage point.
	<b>8</b> 1
	In the <b>healthy soul</b>
	the <b>form</b> is
	rounded,
	very smooth, and
	even.
	The <b>substance</b> is
	elastic a mixture of
	resilient and
	healthily resistant
	softness.
	This combination produces
	This combination produces the ideal conditions
	that enable you to go through life
	with a <u>capacity</u> for deep experience,
	deep experience,
	which you are able to assimilate quickly,
	so that you are always ready for
	new impressions and
	new experiences.
	·

19 In the <b>unh</b>	ealthy soul [in contrast to the healthy soul]
	e soul form is
	bumpy,
	uneven in shape,
	with the bumps hardened on it like scabs.
T	the <b>scabless substance</b> [underneath the surface] is,
	s I have said,
Sc	
	malleable,
	sticky and
	pasty,
	that it <b>retains all imprints</b> ,
	unable to regain the
	original
	printless,
	resilient
20	surface.
	se of your work
	ou have glimpsed that
<u>al</u>	ll unhealthy reactions are artificial.
They are <b>n</b>	nuch more difficult to keep going
1	nan the natural reactions.
	ian the <u>natural</u> reactions.
When an i	insight comes —
	9
	ven if it happens only seldom to begin with —
	it is a <u>decisive step</u> toward
	growth and
	self-realization.
At that mo	oment you understand
	ow <b>strenuous</b> the
	pseudo-protections and
	pseudo-solutions
	are.
11	ow much
	more easily,
	more reliably and
	safely
	does your natural being
	guide you through life!
This is not	to be confused with
	ne line of least resistance and
	e giving in to one's destructive instincts.
	have reached certain levels of inner recognition,
su	
	ich a statement [that your natural being safely guides you] might easily be so [i.e., thusly] misinterpreted.

	But once these insightful levels have been reached through
	the <b>steady progress</b> and
	organic growth
	that <b>persevering work</b> is <b>bound to bring eventually</b> ,
	you will understand and
	experience
	<u>for evermore</u>
	the <u>truth</u> that
	pseudo-solutions are
	strenuous and
	energy-consuming,
	while
	experiencing the real self is
	<u>safe</u> and
	easy.
	I mention this again because I see
	a tendency to overlook the importance of such vague glimpses.
	Please ponder over them [over these vague glimpses of insights].
	Look at the first rare occurrences of such experiences
	so as to attain the
	<u>full value</u> and
	deep significance
	they harbor.
	Such glimpses
	of health,
	as compared with the
	distorted,
	artificially strained
	ways of living,
	are the best way to heal your soul-substance.
	are the best way to hear your sour-substance.
21	Once again, it is <b>true</b> that
	awareness of unhealth
	leads to health,
	while
	unawareness or
	covering up [unhealth]
	lead further away from health.
	and the street with a van and and the street and th
	I .