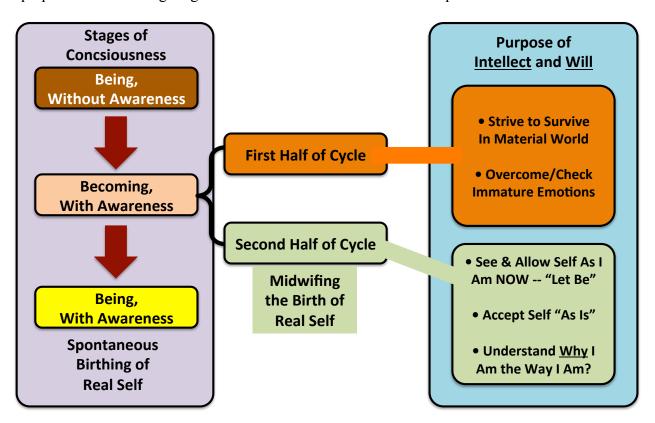
#### Pathwork on

# The Spiritual and Psychological Meaning of Midlife

Nearly twenty years ago I took my first seminary course from St. Mary's Catholic Seminary in Cincinnati, OH. This graduate-level course was taught by author and lecturer Sr. Barbara Fiand, Ph.D. The course was a blending of spiritual mysticism (works of Meister Eckhart, et. al.) along with Jungian psychology regarding the various stages of consciousness. I was mesmerized and inspired by the teachings, my first exposure to such material. At the time, age 52 or so, I was entering a full-blown midlife crisis phase of my own life, though I was unconscious of that fact, except the title of the course, *The Spiritual and Psychological Meaning of Midlife*, caught my eye and led me to take the course. My life changed dramatically during the twenty years since. I am grateful for this experience.

For the past 13 years I have become increasingly drawn to the Pathwork as a set of tools for helping to midwife my birth into the ever-deepening spiritual phase of my life. The following **Pathwork Lecture**, #104 -- *Intellect and Will as Tools or Hindrances of Self-Realization* gave me a beautiful framework for how Pathwork is used for tools of spiritual transformation, especially for those of us going through midlife stages of our lives.

I prepared the following diagram to summarize the terms and concepts of the lecture:



The lecture is given in an **expanded format,** and in that sense is my interpretation of the intent of the lecture. I may have misinterpreted portions, and I ask you to ponder the words for your own interpretation. I do this expanded version [including adding words of expansion in brackets] to slow me down as I read the lecture so I can take the words into my heart, one by one, phrase by phrase. I invite you to consider doing this as well. The lecture in its entirity is included here. *Gary Vollbracht* 

02	Pathwork Lecture #104 –1996 Edition
	May 25, 1962 INTELLECT AND WILL AS TOOLS OR HINDRANCES OF SELF-REALIZATION
03	Greetings, my dearest friends.
	God bless each of you.
	Blessed is this hour.
04	Understanding yourself means finding your <u>real self</u> .
	We have discussed from various angles what this real self is.
	You may have noticed that I often change terms.
	When one uses the same word over and over
	be it "image," "real self," or whatever else –
	the <b>meaning</b> behind the word <b>gets lost</b> ;
	it becomes <b>dead</b> .
	The moment it becomes a label,
	you repeat the word without really understanding
	what you are talking about.
	Meaning [behind and underneath the word, on the other hand] is alive,
	it is <b>forever</b> a
	fresh,
	spontaneous
	experience,
	and you have to <b>guard yourself against losing it</b> [the meaning].
	Therefore it is sometimes advisable to
	use an expression that challenges you to try to
	re-experience the meaning behind the word.

Whenever you cannot recapture
the inner meaning and
the living experience
of an expression,
be aware of it [aware that you cannot recapture the inner meaning].
Awareness counts so much.
Forgetting the living meaning of a word
is a good example of what happens between
the real self and
the superficial layers of your personality.
When you experience the living spirit of a term,
it is your <b>real self that does so</b> .
The unfeeling repetition of a word is done by your intellect.
Memory is the will to recapture what was once experienced.
When the recapturing is done simply by the will [only], the meaning becomes lifeless.
The experience has become a repetitive pattern, and
your real self no longer functions.
Let us try to get a clearer understanding of
how the real self comes into being and
what obstructs its functioning.
The <b>obstruction</b> is <b>caused</b>
by the various layers of personality that are in
confusion and
error and
by your lack of awareness that this is so.
As you very well know,
there is only one way to reach the real self, and that is
by <b>knowing yourself.</b>
When you know that there is confusion in you [for example],
you are
more aware of yourself [as being one who is confused], and are therefore
nearer to your <u>real self</u> ,
even before you know the solution to the problem
[solution to the problem of being confused].

07	You, in your world, are
07	so <b>conditioned</b> to an <b>overemphasis</b> on
	thought process,
	intellect,
	mind, and
	willpower,
	that you believe you can somehow become yourself
	by a <b>direct act of will</b> , and
	by directly using your thought process to
	grow and
	develop
	spiritually.
	For example,
	you have learned that
	to <b>be good</b> and
	to <b>love</b>
	indicates spiritual development.
	So you <u>try</u> to be
	good and
	loving
	by controlling your thoughts, and
	by directing your willpower to be so.
	From all our previous work together you know by now that
	this is <u>not</u> possible.
	It amounts to
	wanting to be something that you are not.
08	Your real self
	can <u>not</u> be governed
	by <b>will</b> or
	by <b>force</b> .
	It is a direct manifestation,
	not of
	thought and
	will,
	<b>but</b> of a
	spontaneous,
	creative experience
	that comes into being
	unbidden,
	when least expected.
	when least expected.

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This is
                        very important to remember and to
                        never keep out of sight.
                        Unknowingly,
                        unconsciously,
                        undeliberately -- and yet deliberately --
               you still
                        hope and
                        strive
                               to have your real self
                                      manifest
                                              by acts
                                                     of thought and
                                                     of will,
                                              by
                                                     indoctrinating yourself with
                                                            concepts -
                                              in other words,
                                              by
                                                     intellectual processes.
               This cannot succeed, my friends.
               The question may arise,
09
                        why then use
                               intellect,
                               thought, and
                               will,
                                      in your arduous work on this path at all?
               The answer is that by using your
                        mind and
                        will
                               in order to understand the
                                      confusion and
                                      error of
                                              your mind and
                                              your misdirected
                                                     will and
                                                     motivations,
                        you indirectly bring about
                                      the birth of the real self.
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10	Here is a brief overall explanation of the stages of spiritual development in
	this connection.
	The most primitive stage of development is a state of being without awareness.
	Animal life,
	plant life,
	mineral life
	are in a state of being
	without awareness,
	without awareness, without self-consciousness.
	without self-consciousness.
	Primitive man was only little removed from this state.
	He had a <b>brain</b> , of course, but he was
	functioning mostly on <b>instinct</b> .
	Only slowly did the <b>function</b> of
	the <b>brain</b> , or
	the <b>intellect</b> ,
	develop.
	From mineral life to primitive man,
	a slow ascendancy in
	awareness,
	intellect, and
	will
	can be <b>noticed</b> .
	The more this <b>development proceeded</b> ,
	the less did the state of <u>un</u> conscious being exist, and
	the <b>more</b> it changed into a state of <b>becoming</b> .
11	The next stage is a state of
	becoming, in awareness.
	Here the <b>human being</b> is <b>striving</b> ,
	using
	intellect and
	will,
	to <u>survive in the material world</u> .
	These faculties are <b>needed</b> to
	cope with the world of matter.
	Thought and
	outer will
	are of matter and
	are to be <b>used to overcome matter</b> ;

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they cannot be used to get into a state of being,
        which is not of matter.
They can be used,
        but
               only to remove the surplus action of
                       thought and
                       outer will
                              through which
                                     error and
                                     confusion
                                            were created.
They can be used to deal with their kind of psychic material.
If
        thought and
        will
                overproduce and
                       thereby create an obstruction
                              to the state of being,
then
        thought and
        will
               must be used to deal
                       with their own production,
                and never
                       with the state of being -
                              the real you.
This means
        first
               understanding yourself
        rather than
               hoping to bring out the real self
                       by a direct act of
                              will and
                              thought.
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12	The highest stage of development is
	the state of being, in awareness.
	This does <b>not</b> manifest suddenly,
	after you shed your physical body,
	but it can be experienced
	occasionally, and
	increasingly so,
	while you are still in the body.
	Such experiences depend on how you
	use the faculties
	which have <b>bred</b>
	confusion and
	suffering and
	avoid using them
	for what, <b>by nature</b> , they were <b>not destined</b> .
13	Humanity now finds itself in the middle stage.
	It [the middle stage] is the <b>state of</b>
	becoming, in awareness.
	But within this <b>category</b> , there are
	many different stages and degrees.
	Let us make an <b>arbitrary division</b> for the sake of clarity.
	In the <b>first half of this cycle</b> [of becoming, in awareness], it is important to
	cultivate and
	develop
	intellect,
	memory,
	discrimination, and
	willpower.
	Without these qualities, as I said,
	matter could not be mastered.
	Human beings need to <b>learn</b> ,
	they need their <b>memory</b> , and
	they need intelligence
	in order to <b>cope with life</b> .

They also need their will to **overcome** their raw. animalistic, destructive instincts that had slumbered in the state of being in unawareness. Without will and intelligence they could not discriminate and refrain from acting in ways harmful to others and to themselves. In other words, their actions are governed by thought, intellect, and will But in the second half of this cycle, 14 people have fully mastered this stage. They are supposed to approach the threshold of the state of being, in awareness. They often realize that they want something more than a life of material satisfactions. Religious philosophies tell them in various terms about a higher state. They not only wish for this higher state because they are unhappy, or because they have heard about it, but also because something deep within urges them toward a new way of life.

Yet they erroneously try to use the same tools they needed for material life to enter into the spiritual life. And this does not work. When they attempt to reach the higher form of being by **using** the tools of intellect, thought process, or willpower, they construct what we call images of themselves as they should be, and images of life according to their limited past experiences. 15 Again and again we have discussed this **entire condition**: repression, self-deception, non-acceptance of who you really are, as opposed to who you want to be. All the **products** of thought process and of exerting the will prove only that these faculties cannot directly bring freedom and spiritual growth. When used wrongly, thought and willpower create confusion and suffering. When you consider what an image is, you will see that you have used a superimposed standard to cover up what you really feel, what you really are.

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In your striving
        to be something
               more or
               better, or
        to attain something
               more or
               better,
you no longer accept
        who you are and
        what you feel.
Both
        thought and
        willpower
               belong in the category of becoming,
        but are often used wrongly,
               in the sense of leading away
                       from yourself,
                       from what you
                              are and
                              have
                                     now.
The harmonious state of being can come about
        only by accepting your state as it happens to be now,
                even though it is still disharmonious.
Such acceptance
        allows you to go about trying to
                understand yourself
        and thereby [indirectly to]
               grow out of this state.
You can never struggle out of the state of becoming
        by covering up what you happen to be now.
        If you insist on trying [to cover up what you are now],
               the result will illustrate how the tools of
                       intellect and
                       will
                              can be destructive
                              when not used for their proper purpose,
                                     as is the general way in your world.
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16	Thought and will are temporary tools
10	to give directive to your outer
	actions and
	intent.
	They can and should be used
	for your <b>physical life</b> ,
	for outer actions,
	for deciding to know the truth about yourself.
	But they cannot be used for spirituality.
	Spirituality is, above all things, <u>love</u> ,
	with all its derivatives.
	You know very well <b>you cannot love by forcing yourself</b> .
	You may believe you do, when in reality you do not,
	but that does not mean you love.
	Love can only come into being
	when you <b>remove</b>
	your <b>errors</b> ,
	your <b>confusions</b> ,
	your <b>preconceived ideas</b> , and
	your dependency on the opinions of others.
	These obstacles can be removed
	only by <b>fully understanding</b> them.
	<u></u>
	Then
	love comes into being by itself,
	just as the <u>real self</u> comes into being <u>by itself</u> .
17	You cannot make up your mind to be a good person,
	to love, and
	have compassion or
	humility.

	But you can make up your mind
	to find out what <u>causes</u> you
	not to be all that and so
	to <b>remove</b> what <b>prevents</b> you from being a
	good and
	loving person and
	what stands between you and
	a full life,
	of <b>being your</b> <u>real self.</u>
18	Can you now perhaps understand a little better why
	thought process,
	intellect,
	mind, and
	will
	obstruct the birth
	of the <b>real self</b> ,
	of love,
	of all the qualities that are called spiritual?
	of an the quanties that are canca spiritual?
	All this happens by itself,
	as a result of
	knowing and
	understanding
	yourself.
	yoursen.
	Thought and will can only produce
	thought and will,
	they cannot produce something that has nothing to do with them.
	uney cannot produce sometiming that has nothing to do with them.
	Love,
	transcendent understanding, and
	all other qualities of the real self,
	have <b>nothing to do with</b>
	thought and
	will.
19	Anyone who has gone through a creative process
	will readily admit that
	genuine creation is <u>not</u> determined
	by an <b>act of will</b> or
	by a <b>thought</b> directed into the channel
	you think might bring forth
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	such a creative experience.

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Creation comes
                       unbidden and is
                       unexpected.
                               When you expect it least,
                                                           it is there.
               It is the same with the creative manifestation of
                       the real self.
                       a genuine feeling of love and
                       profound understanding,
                              as opposed to the
                                      superficial,
                                      intellectual
                                             feeling
                                             that merely
                                                    recites and
                                                    repeats -- either
                                                           other people's teachings or
                                                            one's own
                                                                   previous
                                                                   genuine
                                                                          experiences.
20
               Superimpositions hide the real self.
                                      This is obvious.
               Superimpositions occur because
                       mind and
                       will
                               take them on.
               Without
                       the mind to decide and
                       the will to go through with it,
                              no superimpositions could occur.
               You superimpose because you strive
                       for happiness,
                       for recognition,
                              even in the very process of spiritual development.
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The state of becoming is striving.
               If one is not in a state of becoming,
                        there is no striving, therefore
                        there is no danger of
                               confusion and
                               suffering.
21
               Take the lowest stage of development, mineral life.
               It has the least
                        awareness.
                        will, and the
                        very least of mind.
               There is no misery.
               In the state of being [with or without awareness] there is no misery.
               Misery, however, will exist as you grow into [but before you get to]
                        the state of being in awareness,
                               unless you have learned to go through
                                      the state of becoming by first using
                                              mind.
                                              intellect,
                                              thought, and
                                              will
                                                     in an organic [i.e., natural] way.
               When, however, you have used
                        your mind and
                        will
                               in an
                                      inorganic,
                                      unnatural way,
                        it becomes necessary to remove that surplus of
                                       mental and
                                      voluntary activity
                                              that has caused the misuse
                                                                    of these faculties.
               One cannot say that
                        mind.
                        intellect, and
                        will
                               cause
                                      suffering and
                                       misery,
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# but using them when they should not be used does have that effect. Your mind is responsible for all the images, wrong conclusions, petrifications, generalizations, and all that is crippling in you. So you have to **use the mind**, the **same instrument** [that created all this], to remove these conditions. This can be done only by understanding fully and deeply, not just superficially, how these false structures came into being. 22 There are many religious systems which realize the danger of the mind. They try to eliminate mind and will functioning, but this cannot work. Do not accept my word for it, my dear ones. I always ask you not to do that. But think about it and you will see for yourself that this is so. When you artificially cut out the mind by exercise and discipline, what happens? You repress what still exists in you, and when confronted with a crisis to which you cannot apply these exercises [i.e. they do not work], what was repressed reappears on the surface. So it [your temporary illusory "happiness'] is only a question of how successfully you can keep out of sight what still exists.

Therefore, any exercise of cutting out the mind by cutting out thoughts, emotions, or attitudes that are not to your liking is artificial and can never bring genuine liberation. A person aiming at liberation does not have to fear negative circumstances. There is **no need** to use discipline or any exercises, for **what is not there** [in reality – but is there in illusion] does not have to be manipulated [to be removed]. This is simple logic. The only way to dissolve the undesirable is to understand it, to know it, and to own up to it. 23 Please do **not** think I propose to **dissolve the mind altogether**. Without it [the mind] you would become an imbecile. As long as you live in this world, you need the mind. Dissolve its negative use [however] in areas of your being where the mind is a hindrance and a direct cause of your misery and confusion, where it prevents the creative process of your real self.

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Many of my friends have
        experienced this manifestation, not only in
                creative art, but also when
                a profound
                       thought or
                       feeling of love, or
                a new way of approaching life,
                       have sprung from a deep source within.
These motions come from another area;
        when you observe them you will see that it is as though you had
                another brain,
                another seat of
                       feeling and
                       reacting,
                              within yourself.
At the beginning, it does
        not happen often,
        but its manifestation will increase in
                frequency and
                duration
                       as you understand yourself more thoroughly.
Do <u>not</u> try to reproduce them [beautiful, spontaneous feelings of love, etc.]
        artificially and
        voluntarily.
                It will not work.
The moment you try to do that,
        you again use the tools of
                mind and
                will
                       in an area where they cannot be
                              successful and
                              functional.
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24
               Of these two areas of thought, meaning
                        1) the superficial intellect and
                        2) the real self,
               the [superficial] intellect can be
                        directed,
                        manipulated, and
                        governed
                               by the will;
               the real self cannot [be governed by the will].
               The real self is
                        much more intelligent,
                        much more certain, and
                        much more reliable.
               It is always
                        constructive.
               You never even have to make a choice.
                        It [the real self] just is there as the
                               one and
                               only
                                      truth,
                        without any
                               question or
                               doubt.
               Questions and
               doubts
                        are part of the superficial intellect.
               But the real self is
                        the product,
                        the result
                               that is being born in you through
                                       your understanding and
                                       accepting yourself as you happen to be now.
               As you accept the reality of your actual state now,
                                                             the real self can manifest.
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25	An <b>intrinsic quality</b> of the <b>real self</b> is that it
	reacts in forever <u>new</u> ways
	to each
	experience and
	aspect
	of life.
	[Unlike intellect and will of the ego] It is <b>never governed by the past</b> .
	Therefore, its way of experiencing life
	is as poignant [and innocent] as a child's.
	But when your impressionable mind
	has made an image out of an experience [of the past],
	has <b>petrified this onetime experience</b>
	into a
	general rule [of life] and
	law [which it thinks must be obeyed for survival],
	then your
	present and
	future
	ability to experience the new
	is <b>limited</b> by its
	tie to the past experience.
	The freshness goes out of it, and
	often even the <b>truth</b> [also goes out of it],
	because <b>the present has</b> , in reality,
	no resemblance to the past,
	or <b>would not</b> have any
	if you did not mold it according to your image.
	[the image created by your mind and will]
26	Perhaps you will now understand better
	what we have examined and worked on all this time.
	The only way
	to dissolve past experiences
	which are <b>deeply imprinted</b> on your
	conscious or
	unconscious
	mind, and
	to free yourself of the mind's
	limiting and
	erroneous
	structures,

is to become aware of them, look at them, and understand them in their full scope and depth. This can be done only if you are **truly willing** to face yourself in absolute candor, and dispense with any hankering after what you should be, as opposed to what you are. I repeat: this cannot be done if you moralize with yourself. Constant self-moralizing, which often happens in subtle. devious. hidden ways, keeps you from understanding that which causes misery in your life. The **misery** is always **self-produced**; it never comes from outside, no matter how much it may appear so on the surface. 27 Often, people are basically ready to enter the second half of the cycle [of becoming, in awareness], approaching the threshold of the state of being in awareness, yet they oppose the organic growth into it by artificially holding on to an overemphasis on the mind. intellect, and the outer will. They believe that they can attain growth and experience the real self by curbing the will, by manipulating thought, by disciplining emotions.

When they achieve a temporary state of precarious peace, they easily believe that they are on the **right road**. But when their smoldering inner reality disrupts this false peace, they despair. 28 If only you would let go of trying to live up to ideals that you are inwardly not yet ready for, you would **not misuse the tools** of intellect and will, [by which you thereby are] **creating more obstructions**. If only you could attribute lesser importance to the concepts than to what you **really feel**, you would not obscure the jewel of the real self. You all **hold on to these tools** [of intellect and will] because you feel unsafe without them. You do not trust yourself to be without [these tools:] rules, laws, concepts, and ideals from outside.

Without the [inner real-self] knowledge of what is right and good, you unconsciously think that you cannot let go of superimposed standards, ignoring the fact that if only you looked at yourself as you really are [in your real self], you would have nothing to fear. In order to do so [i.e., in order to look at yourself as your real self], you would have to see first that the superimpositions [your masks] do exist; and, second, determine why they [your masks] exist. You then would **come to see** that the **need for security** plays a role here. **But holding on to security** [by 'safely' hiding behind your masks] cannot bring the real self into being. If you follow this procedure [laid out in this lecture] step by step, you will not obstruct the growth that you are inherently ready for. 29 [However,] Do not try to cut out by force the overemphasis on the outer intellect and will Use them [i.e., use outer intellect and will] rather to see and understand what is in you, and accept yourself without moralizing.

Do not ignore these tools [intellect and will], but use them to indirectly [rather than directly] bring about
to <b>indirectly</b> [rather than directly] bring about
to man eety framer than alreety forms about
the <b>constant</b>
renewal and
regeneration
process,
the <u>direct</u> <u>experience</u> of
<u>creative spontaneity</u>
that <u>only</u> the <u>real self</u> can give.
What you <b>find within yourself</b> may very well be
the same as the superimposed standards
you adopt from the outside [as part of your mask].
Yet there is a world of difference between the two.
Only what comes genuinely out of yourself is of value.
You cannot find what is genuinely within you,
behind all the destructive
patterns and
images,
<u>if</u> you are <b>not ready</b> to <b>dispense with</b> [your masks, that is,]
the <b>superimposed</b> ,
intellectualized
concepts,
and thus look at yourself
<u>naked</u> [unclothed in masks].
No matter how true a concept may have once been
for the <b>person who has experienced it</b> ,
the authenticity of the experience
gets lost when
thoughts and
actions
are repeated mechanically.
What I am saying here is
old wisdom, and
much of it I have said before.
But very little of it has been <u>truly</u> understood.
So I am trying now to say it again in different words.
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	The phase most of my friends are approaching now requires the awareness of everything that I have said tonight.
32	And now to your questions.
	QUESTION: In my work on myself I have found that because I need to justify myself for what I do, I condemn myself as well.  I realize that this [justifying and condemning myself] is a defense-mechanism
	that has to do with my wrong
	conclusions and
	images.
	I am in some sort of <b>emotional confusion</b> ,
	which I have been intellectualizing.
	Will you please suggest an approach to this <b>problem</b> of
	self-justification and self-condemnation?
	Sch-condemnation:
33	ANSWER:
	As you become aware of justifying yourself,
	ask yourself
	why you are doing so.
	Would anyone justify what they do not feel needs justification?
	If you feel that <b>what you do <u>needs</u> justification</b> , <b>you must</b>
	condemn, or
	<b>judge</b> , or
	moralize.
	There can really be no [need for] justifying without moralizing.
	Then ask yourself clearly,  what is it exactly that you condemn and why you condemn it.
	It will be easy to see that <b>you condemn not</b> because of an <b>innate knowledge</b> [within you, your real self], <b>but</b> mainly because <b>your society</b> and
	environment
	condemns;
	so <b>you do too</b> .

Now, it may very well be that **you wish to be without this tendency** [to justify and condemn] because you feel, for many reasons, that you would **lead** a fuller and more constructive life without resorting to condemnation. But before you can be aware of your own innate desire [i.e., desire of your real self], you have to **separate** your **true wish** [coming from your real self deep inside] from your **dependency on public opinion** [from the outside]. Then, in order to **resolve the problem** [justifying and condemning yourself for not living up to your idealized version of yourself, etc.] that **hinders** your **full unfoldment** [into a more mature being], you have to first accept and understand it [i.e. the problem of justifying and condemning yourself for not being more developed than you are]. But you can do so [accept that you are not yet fully mature.] only if you stop justifying and condemning yourself. I have said this so many times, but it is always forgotten. You cannot find the truth about the existence of your problem when you approach it with an attitude of right versus wrong, good versus bad. The mere fact that you wish to be without your problem 34 would not automatically bring iustification and condemnation.

That [justification and condemnation] only happens when you wish to live up to superimposed standards and ideals; you do it [justify and condemn yourself] because you cannot accept yourself as you happen to be now, and want to be different already [without doing the required work]. You run away from what you are which keeps you from outgrowing your problem. **That** [outgrowing your problem] happens if you accept it [your problem of immaturity and condemning self] as a part of yourself. When you fully accept it, you no longer justify or condemn, because you have given up the ideal, and therefore the outer standards. 35 If someone wants something, and is not living up to outside standards and preconceived ideas, there will be no need for self-justification and condemnation if immediate success is not forthcoming. [one is comfortable being an imperfect work-in-progress] Let us suppose that someone wants to write, but cannot. The **mere wish** [to write] will **not cause self-condemnation** [for not yet being able to write].

If, however, society proclaimed that everyone who does not write commits a crime or is **inferior**. then, in addition to the simple wish to write, this person would begin to condemn himself – and therefore start justifying, warding off the brunt of [so as not to feel] the self-condemnation. **Finding** excuses and **explanations** [rationalizations] would be a **cover-up** for [a defense against feeling] the [pain of] self-condemnation. 36 Now, separate these two aspects. 1) Become aware of your dependency on public opinion. Find out why you want to resolve your problem [of condemning yourself for not yet being able to write well]. 2) Then be aware that whenever you look at the problem [of condemning yourself for not yet being able to write well], you are condemning and [then, to cover up and defend against the pain of condemnation,] justifying. The more you become aware [of your 1) dependency on public opinion and 2) your condemning and justifying yourself [for not yet being able to write well] the less will you justify and condemn.

And that is the beginning of <u>understanding</u>. As you become aware of and

aware of and understand your self-moralizing and self-justification,

they diminish by the [mere] act of observing them.

The **problem** [of condemning and justifying your as yet limited writing skill] will be **resolved** by the **act of understanding** it and **observing** yourself.

But the resolution of the problem

[of self-condemnation and justifying your as-yet limited writing skill]

cannot come before

your dependency on public opinion

is out of the way.

37 So much **unhappiness** is **caused** by

the compulsive need

to live up to what you think exists.

If you did not know of these outer standards,

you would **not be unhappy**.

**Unhappiness** often

comes from comparison,

and therefore is **not genuine**.

Take a **primitive example**:

Let us suppose some people are **poor**;

they are not starving,

but they have less than their neighbors.

If everyone else were to live like them,

they would not be unhappy,

yet because others have more,

they suffer.

Is that real unhappiness?

If it is not [real unhappiness], then it [this unreal unhappiness] comes from the **mind**, from superimposed ideas, from outer knowledge and therefore it [this unreal unhappiness] leads away from the real self. It might be well worth your consideration to look at your unhappiness from that point of view. Even though some of your genuine needs might not be met, you would see that your unhappiness is aggravated by comparing yourself to others. **Diminishing** the urge and the compulsion to compare will leave the genuine wish free and enable you to be open to understanding the obstructions. 38 The state that might genuinely make you unhappy cannot be understood and dissolved as long as you are driven by superimposed standards. As long as shame and pride induce moralizing and justifying, you cannot grow out of the problem, because you cannot understand it. So, look at all this in a calm way, without haste and the urge to get over it immediately.

39	QUESTION:
	I was under the impression that
	the mind is the builder,
	but according to what you say, it seems to me that
	the emotions are the builders.
	Am I correct?
40	ANSWER:
	Both are builders.
	Both can be builders [however] for something [either]
	constructive or
	destructive.
	If they [the mind and emotions] are <b>used for something</b>
	they are not organically designed for
	[namely, the direct manifestation of a life of bliss],
	then they will be <b>destructive</b> .
	If the mind wants to build a spiritual state,
	[but by] <b>hiding</b> [numbing, repressing, etc.] the actual emotions,
	it [the mind] is <b>destructive</b> .
	If [on the other hand] the <b>mind builds on</b>
	what it finds out about its own distortions,
	it [the mind] will be <b>constructive</b> .
	Emotions of which you are aware [of which you are conscious],
	even if negative,
	<u>cannot</u> build anything <u>destructive</u> .
	But unconscious negative emotions are
	<b>bound</b> to build <u>destructive</u> results.
	<u>Positive emotions</u> [conscious or unconscious] build <u>constructive</u> results.
	If the mind is used for building material things, it is constructive,
	because this is what the mind is for.
	[For spiritual growth toward a state of being, with awareness]
	You need the mind to
	<u>form</u> the <u>intent</u>
	to <u>remove</u> what it has built up <u>negatively</u> .

	There is <b>no strict borderline between <u>mind</u> and <u>emotion</u>.  They intermingle.</b>
	Both thought and emotions can be of the mind.  Another region of your being the real self - produces a different kind of thought and a different kind of feeling.
41	QUESTION: I would like to ask two questions, in connection with yoga. Is what you said tonight the same as what yoga calls "becoming the mirror of reality?"  Also that the mind should become the slayer of the mind in order to reach reality?
42	ANSWER: Yes, it is the same, only it is very often used wrongly. It [this statement] is used as a force,
	If you try to slay the mind, it merely hides.  It can only dissolve [defenses that cover the real self]
	It can only dissolve [defenses that cover the real self] by a process of understanding.

## Confusion is not eliminated by a

forceful act of

tearing it [confusion] out.

This [trying to tear out confusion] only makes you

repress the <u>awareness</u> of confusion's existence.

## But if you look at confusion

without compulsion,

without haste.

without moralizing,

without denial,

**then** you can hope for the **understanding** [of the confusion] that is necessary **to grow out of it** [the confusion].

"Slaying" [the confusion] suggests

compulsion,

haste, [impatience]

moralizing -

so that cannot be the way.

# Haven't most of you on this path experienced this phenomenon already?

Whenever you come across an aspect [of yourself] that you do not like and are impatient to get rid of, it always reappears in one form or another, sooner or later.

But when you calmly look at it [this aspect of yourself you do not like], you reach a deeper level of understanding and, slowly, this aspect [of yourself that you do not like] truly begins to lose force and impact.

Whenever it [this aspect of yourself that you do not like] still reappears and you do not become impatient, but [rather] try to recognize more about yourself from the persistence of this aspect [you do not like], you become calm and peaceful, but **certainly not by "slaying" it** [this undesirable aspect of yourself], which is just another word for whisking it away. That [whisking it away] can only produce repression, and repression is self-deception. You think you do not have it because you are not aware of it. But that [repressing the aspect you do not like about yourself] is not getting rid of anything. Forcing leads only to self-deception and illusion. 44 By letting an undesirable aspect be, letting it float on the surface, you can observe it and learn to understand it. This is the only way, my friends. **Cutting out** or **slaying** [that undesirable aspect of yourself] would be a **shortcut**, and there is **no shortcut** to growth and genuine spiritual and emotional health.

	When you
	let it be there,
	in <b>full awareness</b> ,
	then it [the undesirable aspect of yourself simply] ceases to be,
	after
	the <u>profound understanding</u> has come to you.
45	Those spiritual teachers
	who have made the statements you mentioned
	have perceived certain truths.
	But I doubt that anyone who has
	perceived and
	[especially] <u>experienced</u> the truth
	can advocate "slaying."
	Those who do [advocate "slaying"]
	have adopted someone else's experience and
	sell out their own insights.
	It is also possible, of course, that wrong terms are being used
	by <b>translators</b> and others
	who try to <b>give to the world</b> what <b>one</b> [other] <b>person experienced</b> .
	Such concepts as "slaying"
	lead further <u>away</u> from the <u>real state of being</u> .
	They may [even], however,
	lead to an
	illusory,
	imaginary
	state of being.
46	The great spirits of all times have said, and will say,
	what I have been trying to tell you for a number of years,
	from <b>different</b>
	approaches and
	points of view.
	They may have used <b>different words</b> ,
	but the <u>essence always remains the same</u> .

Jesus spoke of not resisting evil. This is what he **meant**: If you resist evil. the confusion and the distortions, you only drive them underground. If you do not resist them, you can recognize them. You automatically have the <u>humility</u> to **not try** to **be more than you are** [as yet], and thereby you have the basic prerequisite [accepting what is in you] to outgrow the evil and be reborn into your real self. Cutting out, forcing, disciplinary action, slaying, are all forms of resisting. When you judge, you resist. When you justify, you resist. QUESTION: 47 What then is the **right self-discipline**? ANSWER: I believe that **this lecture**, as well as all previous ones, amply answer your question. One of the points I make again and again is that disciplinary action is force, and therefore leads away from self-knowledge.

The intent to look at yourself as you are, and not as you want to be does lead to self-knowledge, yes. But discipline [in contrast to intent] connotes compulsion, suppression, repression, and forceful action all shortcuts, all illusions, all measures to strengthen the idealized self-image. 48 As I have said in this lecture, intellect, will, and discipline are [indeed] necessary for your outer actions, for your **physical life**, for preventing destructive impulses to manifest. But when it comes to the [spiritual] growth of your inner being [your real self], discipline is very harmful. If you discipline your thoughts and emotions. you force them to be something other than they are. If [on the other hand] you intend again and again to look at yourself in truth, this is **not discipline**. [Rather] It is an intention which you follow through.

If you use your will for the purpose of "I want to know myself," that is good. constructive, and realistic. But when you use your will to be something you are not yet, how can that be real? If you look at yourself calmly without moralizing, without justifying, without complaining or resenting, then you do not discipline yourself. [Rather] You simply look at what is there. Do you understand? 49 **OUESTION:** I don't know how a person can live without self-discipline. ANSWER: That is something completely different. I made this so clear in this lecture, as well as in previous ones, for that matter, that I believe if you calmly reread what I said and open your mind, you will see what I mean. Of course the immature soul has many destructive impulses which can only be checked by self-discipline. But I do not speak about that [i.e., about the first half of the cycle of the state of becoming, with awareness]. [Rather] I speak [of entering the state of being, with awareness] about the inner life; about growing out of these very destructive impulses [all together]. I talk about the **birth** of the real self. of love.

	1] Can <u>love</u> come into being
	by discipline,
	by an act of will?
	2] Can <u>any creative process</u> come into being
	by discipline?
	3] Can you be a good person
	by discipline? <u>Certainly not.</u>
	<u>ecrtainty not.</u>
	Do you understand a little what I mean?
50	QUESTION:
	There are many different ways of discipline,
	and this is not what I had in mind.
	I meant channeling.
	ANSWER:
	What do you mean by channeling?
	, and to jour mount of commoning.
51	QUESTION:
	The channeling of emotions
	[i.e., controlling emotions, keeping them in a desired channel]
	ANSWER:
	When you channel your emotions, you <u>force</u> them to run according to what you decide
	with your mind.
	Is that genuine?
	Can that lead to reality?
	When you
	are off guard and
	do <u>not</u> tell them how to run,
	do <u>not</u> channel them,
	they will run as they are –
	and you will be disappointed because you thought
	your channeling disciplinary action
	has made them into what you want them to be,
	has made you into what you want to be.
	But you are not [yet what you want you and your emotions to be].

If you were truly changed [the real self reborn as it were], you would not have to channel anything. Your emotions would automatically flow in a constructive way. The moment you have to channel them, you distrust them and rightly so, for they are **still immature**. [But] How can they mature by being channeled? Do you channel any living organism, a growing body? If you did you would cripple it. And this is what happens to emotions if they are channeled. They may outwardly "behave," but that does not mean they have [in fact] grown out of the immature state. 52. I have discussed this at such length in the past that I really do not have to repeat it here. I only want to add this: Channeled emotions are negative emotions manipulated. Only by letting them free will you be able to transform them [in a process of rebirth] through understanding them. Innately, your feelings are constructive, but how can you come to them [your true constructive real-self feelings], as long as you do not understand their negative distortions? By channeling your emotions, and thus yourself, how can you be free? Selfhood is freedom. **Discipline** and channeling lead away from freedom.

53	QUESTION:
33	If one is in the state of being,
	which is <b>the real self</b> , and
	is functioning on a positive level,
	and then one <b>discovers</b>
	a neurotic trend
	on a deep level,
	the real self seems to disappear.
	Why can one then not pursue any creative work?
	wing can one then not parsac any creative work.
54	ANSWER:
	[True] Creativity comes [only] from the real self.
	To be wholly your real self
	takes a great deal
	of understanding,
	of observation.
	Yet
	this understanding and
	observation
	are constantly interrupted
	by your <b>ingrained habit</b> of
	hiding,
	moralizing, and
	justifying.
	You may succeed once,
	but then <b>you forget</b> again,
	and the next time you come across
	a disturbed area
	you <b>again</b>
	repress,
	<b>judge</b> , and
	strain away
	from what is.
55	This is <b>the difficulty</b>
	one has to <b>be aware of</b>
	in order to take on the <u>habit</u> of
	looking,
	seeing, and
	trying to understand
	while staying completely free of
	all preconceived ideas.
	r

Perhaps also the past experience of the real self causes one to take it for granted, thinking it will be there again just as before, and strive to attain it again. Yet, striving is the very opposite of what brings out the real self. Past experience cannot be duplicated in a direct way. But your manner of going about it -- namely, being free from repression and having the willingness to calmly and unjudgingly see what is, without being in a hurry about it that can renew the experience. Your real self is covered by 56 false layers of superimposition. You may have begun to remove one area, and thus have reached a certain plateau, but other areas now come to the fore. Here the breakthrough has to be accomplished all over again by the same process. Having had that experience of the real self a few times will give you great strength. But do not expect to have it all the time yet. Such expectations will have a very negative effect.

57	QUESTION:
	But what if you are engaged in creative work
	and then, suddenly, you cannot do it any more?
58	ANSWER:
	That is because there are <b>still certain obstructions</b> in you
	which you have <b>not fully understood</b> .
	When you [originally] attained the experience of the real self you were not yet expecting it.
	Because it came
	unbidden,
	inadvertently,
	as it were,
	you had the <u>right attitude</u> [of no expectation].
	Without it [this right attitude of no expectation]
	this <b>experience is lost again</b> .
	Instead [of this right attitude of no expectation],
	there is an [attitude of] expectation
	and therefore
	a <u>striving away</u> from <u>what is</u> .
59	QUESTION:
	You were talking about superimposed standards.  How should we educate our children?
	At this stage,
	every standard we give to our children is superimposed.
60	ANSWER:
	Well, my dearest ones, this is a chapter that goes too far for an answer now.  All I can say is that <b>human education</b> , at this point, is so wrong.
	All I can say is that numan cuucation, at this point, is so wrong.
	It [education of children] could be so much more constructive
	if the child could be educated
	according to teachings such as this.

If self-knowledge and self-understanding, and the honest facing of what is, were cultivated in the child. there would be no conflict between two unsatisfactory alternatives [namely]: either letting all destructive impulses loose, or incarcerating the <u>living spirit of truth</u> for the sake of right behavior. The child could be encouraged from the beginning to develop inwardly by facing the truth. Outer, superimposed standards would only be a **structure** for those who are incapable as yet of directing their behavior into constructive actions. 61 Because education is so far behind what it really could already be at this time, moral laws become a whip and a prison, so that the <u>living spirit of love</u> cannot grow. I think it will take some time before humanity will change the educational system, although some tentative beginnings have already been made. Perhaps **first** only in individual homes, by individual teachers, but gradually change will become general.

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Until such time,
                       many more people will have to
                               find themselves in
                                      truth and
                                      reality.
                               instead of pretending
                                      to be something different.
               That is the only way
                       confusion,
                       pain, and
                       suffering
                               can be removed.
               That is the only way
                       God can come into being.
                               Light,
                               love,
                               joy –
                       all these are the outcome of truth;
                               not truth far beyond your state,
                               but [rather] truth as it happens to be now
                                      within yourself.
62
               Blessings for all of you.
               May these words sink in,
                       and even if the effect is but small,
                               they will prove tremendously helpful.
               Think and
               feel
                       these words.
               Pursue these thoughts on your own
                       so that you can accept them as truth.
               Separate yourself from ideas you cling to
                       merely because you have done so for a long time, and
                       because you still struggle against
                               recognizing yourself as you are now.
                                      All this [needless struggle] brings nothing but strife.
               Be blessed, my friends, all of you.
               Be in peace.
               Be in God!
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